

**Rubber Chemicals** Product Range

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LANXESS is a globally operating supplier of rubber chemicals for the rubber processing industry with a broad product range, tailored to meet the requirements of a wide variety of applications: in automotive engineering, electronics, construction, mechanical engineering, industrial plants, oil exploration, aviation, domestic goods and many other industries.

Resistance to abrasion, heat and aggressive environmental influences are just a few of the excellent properties which make our products so attractive to our international customers.

This brochure gives information on our portfolio of rubber chemicals. The grades belonging to one category are listed in the same table. The tables give data on the chemical composition, supply form, standard packaging, the most important characteristic data, the basic properties and the main fields of application for each product.

The information given regarding packaging applies to grades produced in Europe. The packaging of grades from other sources may be different.

For further or more detailed information please do not hesitate to contact our local experts. You will find their addresses at the end of this brochure.

For information on food contact applications, please contact the Industrial & Environmental Affairs Department (IEA) of LANXESS Germany or, for business in the USA, the LANXESS Product Safety and Regulatory Affairs Department in Pittsburgh, PA.

Further literature is available giving detailed information on the individual products. And, of course, information can be found on our Internet site: www.lanxess.com

#### Please note:

The information contained in this publication is current as of January 2010. Please contact LANXESS Deutschland GmbH or LANXESS Corporation to determine if this publication has been revised.

Versatile and fast accelerators used alone or in conjunction with other accelerators, giving a very broad plateau and good aging resistance.

#### Applications

Rubber footwear and other hot-air cured goods; moldings and technical goods of all types, e.g. roll covers, conveyor belting, transmission belting, footwear soles and heels, hose, profiles, cables, bicycle and car tires, cellular rubber goods.

### Product range and typical properties

| Product                       | Chemical<br>composition<br>(international<br>abbreviation) | Density<br>(g/cm³) | Initial<br>melting<br>point<br>(°C) | Physical<br>form   | Standard<br>packaging | Remarks              |
|-------------------------------|--|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Vulkacit®                     |  |                    |                                     | yellowish white    |                       |                      |
| Merkapto/C                    | 2-mercapto-  | 1 5                | ≥ 174                               | powder, low dust   | 20 kg paper           |                      |
| Vulkacit®                     | benzothiazole (MBT)  | 1.5                | 2 174                               | yellowish micro-   | bags on pallets       |                      |
| Merkapto/MG-C                 |  |                    |                                     | granules, low dust |                       |                      |
| Vulkacit <sup>®</sup> ZM      | zinc-2-mercapto-   | 4 17               |                                     | yellowish white    | 20 kg paper           | free MBT: 11-16 %    |
| Vulkacit <sup>®</sup> ZM-2    | benzothiazole (ZMBT)                                       | 1.7                | -                                   | powder             | bags on pallets       | free MBT: max. 2.0 % |
| Vulkacit <sup>®</sup> DM/C    |  |                    |                                     | cream-colored      | 20 kg polyethylene    | e                    |
|                               | dihanzathiazul   |                    |                                     | powder,            | bags on pallets       |                      |
|                               | dibenzothiazyl<br>disulfide                                | 1 5                | > 160                               | low dust           |                       |                      |
| Vulkacit <sup>®</sup> DM/MG-C |  | 1.5                | ≥ 168                               | cream-colored      | 20 kg paper           |                      |
|                               | (MBTS)   |                    |                                     | microgranules,     | bags on pallets       |                      |
|                               |  |                    |                                     | low dust           |                       |                      |

# NaMBT

Chemical intermediate and flotation agent

# Characteristics

Aniline-based chemical intermediate and flotation agent.

### Applications

NaMBT is the main intermediate for sulfenamide and thiazole accelerators. It also serves as a flotation agent for the mining industry, a corrosion inhibitor in various fluids and a metal deactivator for copper and copper alloys.

| Product | Chemical  | Density | Physical               | Standard  |
|---------|---|---------|------------------------|---|
|         | composition   | (g/cm³) | form                   | packaging   |
|         | (international  |         |                        |   |
|         | abbreviation)   |         |                        |   |
| NaMBT   | 50 % aqueous solution<br>of sodium-2-mercapto-<br>benzothiazole (NaMBT) | 1.26    | yellow to brown liquid | tank truck,<br>container and rolling<br>channel drums |

Fast, yet very safe accelerators giving a much delayed onset of cure, i.e. steep vulcanization curves.

### Applications

Used mainly for tires. Also suitable for dynamically stressed technical goods, e.g. buffers and conveyor belting, and for technical moldings and extrudates in general, e.g. seals, hose, profiles, footwear, cable sheathing and insulation.

| Product                       | Chemical<br>composition<br>(international<br>abbreviation) | Density<br>(g/cm³) | Initial<br>melting<br>point<br>(°C) | Physical<br>form     | Standard<br>packaging |
|-------------------------------|--|--------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Vulkacit <sup>®</sup> CZ/C    | N-cyclohexyl-  |                    |                                     | white to grayish     |                       |
|                               | 2-benzothiazyl   | 1.3                | ≥98                                 | powder, low dust     |                       |
| Vulkacit <sup>®</sup> CZ/EG-C | sulfenamide  | 1.0                | = 90                                | light gray granules, |                       |
|                               | (CBS)  |                    |                                     | low dust             |                       |
| Vulkacit <sup>®</sup> NZ/EG-C | N-tert. butyl-   | 1.3                | ≥ 106                               | white to grayish     | 20 kg paper bags      |
|                               | benzothiazyl sul-  |                    |                                     | granules, low dust   | on pallets            |
|                               | fenamide (TBBS)  |                    |                                     |                      |                       |
| Vulkacit <sup>®</sup> MOZ/LG  | 2-(morpholinothio)-  | 1.35               | -                                   | yellow lentils       |                       |
|                               | benzothiazole (MBS)  |                    |                                     |                      |                       |
| Vulkacit <sup>®</sup> DZ/EG-C | N,N-dicyclohexyl-2-  | 1.2                | ≥96                                 | beige granules,      |                       |
|                               | benzothiazyl sulfen-                                       |                    |                                     | low dust             |                       |
|                               | amide (DCBS)   |                    |                                     |                      |                       |

Fast accelerators used alone or in conjunction with other accelerators, especially for efficient or sulfurless vulcanization.

### Applications

Transparent, white and colored rubber goods, especially technical goods of all types that must withstand heat. Also suitable for cable sheathing and insulation, bathing articles, fabric proofing, dipped goods and ebonite.

| Product                 | Chemical            | Density | Initial         | Physical         | Standard         |
|-------------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
|                         | composition         | (g/cm³) | melting         | form             | packaging        |
|                         | (international      |         | point           |                  |                  |
|                         | abbreviation)       |         | (°C)            |                  |                  |
| Vulkacit®               | tetramethyl thiuram | 1.3     | ≥ 142           | white to grayish |                  |
| Thiuram/C               | disulfide (TMTD)    |         | (melting point) | powder, low dust | 20 kg paper bags |
| Vulkacit <sup>®</sup> I | dimethyl diphenyl   | 1.4     | ≥ 180           | white to grayish | on pallets       |
|                         | thiuram disulfide   |         |                 | powder           |                  |

Very fast accelerators used alone or in conjunction with other accelerators.

### Applications

Used alone or together with other accelerators for technical goods of every description, footwear and cables, dipped goods, fabric proofing, latex goods of all types (including threads and foam rubber), self-curing compounds and solutions, sheets etc.

#### Product range and typical properties

| Product                      | Chemical                                | Density | Initial | Physical           | Standard         |
|------------------------------|---|---------|---------|--------------------|------------------|
|                              | composition                             | (g/cm³) | melting | form               | packaging        |
|                              | (international                          |         | point   |                    |                  |
|                              | abbreviation)                           |         | (°C)    |                    |                  |
| Vulkacit <sup>®</sup> LDA    | zinc diethyl dithiocarbamate (ZDEC)     | 1.5     | ≥ 175   |                    |                  |
| Vulkacit <sup>®</sup> LDB    | zinc dibutyl dithiocarbamate (ZDBC)     | 1.25    | ≥ 104   |                    |                  |
| Vulkacit <sup>®</sup> LDB/C  | zinc dibutyl dithiocarbamate (ZDBC)     | 1.25    | ≥ 102   | white to yellowish | 20 kg paper bags |
| Vulkacit® P extra N          | zinc ethylphenyl dithiocarbamate (ZEPC) | 1.5     | ≥ 200   | powder (low dust)  | on pallets       |
| Vulkacit <sup>®</sup> ZBEC/C | zinc dibenzyl dithiocarbamate (ZBEC)    | 1.4     | ≥ 180   |                    |                  |

# **Vulkacit**®

Amine accelerators

### Characteristics

Vulkacit<sup>®</sup> 576 is a fast accelerator for highly elastic goods that are subject to heavy dynamic stresses and also for ebonite. Cohedur<sup>®</sup> H 30 is a slow accelerator for bulky goods and a secondary accelerator for use with products of the mercapto class.

### Applications

Vulkacit<sup>®</sup> 576 is used for goods that are cured in presses, steam or hot air, and are subjected to dynamic stress. It is also used when the compound contains acidic ingredients or large amounts of reclaim or scrap. Cohedur<sup>®</sup> H 30 is used for press or steam cured goods, technical goods and ebonite.

| Product       | Chemical<br>composition<br>(international<br>abbreviation)               | Density<br>(g/cm³) | Melting<br>point<br>(°C)                               | Physical<br>form        | Standard<br>packaging                                    | Remarks  |
|---------------|--|--------------------|--|-------------------------|--|--|
| Vulkacit® 576 | butyraldehyde-<br>aniline condensation<br>product                        | 0.99               | _  | amber-colored<br>liquid | 50 kg metal drums<br>and 200 kg rolling<br>channel drums | amine accelerators<br>are not suitable for<br>saturated rubbers<br>e.g. EPDM and IIR |
| Cohedur® H 30 | hexamethylene<br>tetramine (HMT)<br>with amorphous<br>silica (about 3 %) | 1.3                | active<br>ingredient<br>sublimes<br>without<br>melting | white powder            | 20 kg paper bags<br>on pallets                           |  |

Vulcuren<sup>®</sup> is a new crosslinker for the production of highly reversion-stable vulcanizates of NR, IR, SBR and BR and their blends. Vulcuren<sup>®</sup> is recommended in combination with sulfur and accelerators such as mercaptobenzothiazoles or sulfenamides in conventional and semi-efficient vulcanization systems.

# Applications

Applications Vulcanizates crosslinked with Vulcuren<sup>®</sup> show excellent retention of static and dynamic modulus, tensile strength, tear strength, hardness, resilience, compression set, heat build-up and creep in the Goodrich Flexometer test, and of the loss factor tan  $\delta$ . During sulfur vulcanization in the presence of Vulcuren<sup>®</sup>, thermodynamically stable, flexible hybrid crosslinks are formed, which have the following structure (x  $\leq$  3):

# $rubber-S_{\chi}-(CH_2)_6-S_{\chi}-rubber$

| Product   | Chemical<br>composition<br>(international                | Density<br>(g/cm³) | Assay<br>(%) | Physical<br>form                               | Standard<br>packaging            |
|-----------|--|--------------------|--------------|--|----------------------------------|
|           | abbreviation)  |                    |              |  |                                  |
| Vulcuren® | 1,6-bis(N,N-dibenzyl-<br>thiocarbamoyldithio)-<br>hexane | 1.25               | 87           | light yellow<br>to white powder,<br>oil coated | 17.5 kg paper bags<br>on pallets |

# **Vulkalent**®

Retarders

### Characteristics

Increasing additions improve the safety of compounds undergoing processing and prolong the flow times at curing temperatures.

#### Applications

Suitable for all normal methods of cure. Vulkalent<sup>®</sup> B/C is used mainly for light-colored goods which must not stain other objects or materials. Vulkalent<sup>®</sup> G, the most powerful retarder, is suitable for both light and dark goods. Vulkalent<sup>®</sup> E/C is particularly suitable for use with mercapto accelerators, and in thiuram vulcanization.

| Product        | Chemical<br>composition<br>(international<br>abbreviation)                             | Density<br>(g/cm³) | Initial<br>melting<br>point<br>(°C) | Physical<br>form                            | Standard<br>packaging          | Remarks   |
|----------------|--|--------------------|-------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---|
| Vulkalent® B/C | phthalic<br>anhydride (PTA)  | 1.51               | ≥ 128                               | light yellow to white<br>powder, oil coated | 20 kg paper<br>bags on pallets | not suitable for com-<br>pounds containing<br>Vulkacit® Thiuram<br>without sulfur   |
| Vulkalent® E/C | N-phenyl-N-<br>(trichloromethyl-<br>sulfenyl)-benzene<br>sulfonamide<br>with additives | 1.68               | -                                   | white to beige<br>powder, oil coated        | 25 kg boxes<br>on pallets      | suitable for light and<br>dark goods; in some<br>cases substantially<br>more effective than<br>Vulkalent <sup>®</sup> B/C |
| Vulkalent® G   | N-cyclohexylthio-<br>phthalimide (CTP)   | 1.3                | ≥ 87                                | beige crystalline<br>powder                 | 25 kg paper<br>bags on pallets | particularly suitable<br>for compounds con-<br>taining sulfenamide<br>accelerators  |

These antioxidants afford outstanding protection against dynamic stress, oxidation, heat, ozone and rubber poisons. They cause severe staining and contact staining.

 $\mathsf{Vulkanox}^{\circledast}$  4020 is an excellent stabilizer for polymers, especially for staining E-SBR.

### Applications

Car, truck and earthmover tires; technical goods subjected to dynamic stress; spring components, conveyor and transmission belting, hose, seals; cable sheathing and insulation, inner tubes, roll covers.

#### Product range and typical properties

| Product                  | Chemical<br>composition<br>(international<br>abbreviation)           | Staining <sup>(1)</sup> | Density<br>(g/cm <sup>3</sup> ) | Initial<br>melting<br>point<br>(°C)  | Physical<br>form                      | Standard<br>packaging                            | Remarks   |
|--------------------------|--|-------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|---|
| Vulkanox®<br>4010 NA/LG  | N-isopropyl-<br>N'-phenyl-p-<br>phenylene-<br>diamine (IPPD)         | 5-6                     | 1.1                             | ≥ 76                                 | brownish<br>Ientil-shaped<br>granules | 25 kg<br>paper bags                              | best anti-flex cracking<br>effect, very good ozone<br>protection, good heat<br>protection   |
| Vulkanox®<br>4020/LG     | N-(1,3-di-<br>methylbutyl)-<br>N'-phenyl-p-                          | 5-6                     | 1.0                             | ≥ 45                                 | brownish<br>lentil-shaped<br>granules | on pallets<br>and FIBC                           | anti-flex cracking effect,<br>slightly less effective<br>than Vulkanox® 4010 NA,  |
| Vulkanox®<br>4020 liquid | phenylene-<br>diamine<br>(6PPD)                                      | 5-6                     | 1.0                             | solidifi-<br>cation<br>point<br>≥ 45 | dark brown<br>liquid                  | road or rail<br>tanker                           | good anti-aging proper-<br>ties, good ozone protec-<br>tion   |
| Vulkanox®<br>4030        | N,N'-bis-(1,4-<br>dimethylpentyl)-<br>p-phenylene-<br>diamine (77PD) | 5                       | 0.9                             | -                                    | dark red<br>liquid                    | 180 kg<br>rolling<br>channel drums<br>on pallets | optimum ozone protection,<br>anti-aging properties less<br>effective than with Vulkanox <sup>®</sup><br>4010 NA and 4020  |
| Vulkanox®<br>3100        | mixture of<br>diaryl-p-<br>phenylene-<br>diamines (DTPD)             | 5                       | 1.2                             | ≥ 95                                 | brown flakes                          | 20 kg<br>paper bags<br>on pallets<br>and FIBC    | excellent antiozonant for<br>CR; in other diene rubbers:<br>good anti-aging properties,<br>anti-flex cracking effect and<br>ozone protection less than<br>with Vulkanox® 4010 NA<br>and 4020, but improved<br>long-term effect  |
| Vulkanox®<br>DPPD        | N,N'-diphenyl-p-<br>phenylenediamine<br>(DPPD)                       | 5                       | 1.2                             | ≥ 135                                | brown flakes                          | 20 kg<br>paper bags<br>on pallets                | in diene rubbers except<br>CR: good anti-aging prop-<br>erties, anti-flex cracking<br>effect and ozone protec-<br>tion, but less than with<br>Vulkanox® 4010 NA and<br>4020, higher tendency to<br>bloom in rubber because<br>of lower solubility, there-<br>fore restrictions if used<br>alone |

 $^{(1)}$  0 = no staining ->6 = very heavy staining

This antioxidant offers very good protection against oxidation and heat, and good protection against rubber poisons. The staining effects range from medium to relatively weak.

# Applications

Used in conjunction with p-phenylenediamines for heavily stressed technical goods and tires. Used for technical goods in general, e.g. roll covers, buffers, conveyor and transmission belting, hose, profiles, seals. Also suitable for boots and footwear soles and heels.

# Product range and typical properties

| Product            | Chemical<br>composition<br>(international<br>abbreviation)          | Staining <sup>(1)</sup> | Density<br>(g/cm³) | Softening<br>point<br>(°C) | Physical<br>form                                   | Standard<br>packaging                      | Remarks  |
|--------------------|---|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|--|--|--|
| Vulkanox®<br>HS/LG | 2,2,4-trimethyl-<br>1,2-dihydroquino-<br>line, polymerized<br>(TMQ) | 3                       | 1.1                | 90                         | yellow to<br>brownish<br>lentil-shaped<br>granules | 25 kg paper<br>bags on pallets<br>and FIBC | affords very good<br>heat protection,<br>especially in conjunc-<br>tion with Vulkanox®<br>MB or MB2; slight<br>anti-flex cracking<br>effect and slight<br>antiozonant effect;<br>improves the heat<br>resistance of EPDM;<br>also suitable for latex |

 $^{(1)}$  0 = no staining ->6 = very heavy staining

These antioxidants impart resistance to oxygen, heat and in some cases flex cracking. They do not cause staining.

# Applications

For white, colored, and transparent goods, e.g. white sidewalls, bicycle tires, floor covering materials, mats, light-colored footwear, footwear soles (including microcellular soles), dipped goods, fabric proofing, bathing goods, toys and light-colored technical goods of all types, whether made from solid rubber or latex.

| Product              | Chemical<br>composition<br>(international<br>abbreviation)  | Staining <sup>(1)</sup> | Density<br>(g/cm³) | Physical<br>form               | Standard<br>packaging                         | Remarks  |
|----------------------|---|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|
| Vulkanox® DS         | mixture of alkyl-<br>and aralkyl-<br>substituted<br>phenols                                       | 0                       | 0.93               | yellowish to<br>reddish liquid | 180 kg rolling<br>channel drums<br>on pallets | inexpensive antioxidants<br>affording relatively good<br>protection from oxygen<br>and with some anti-flex<br>cracking effect; non-  |
| Vulkanox® DS/F       | mixture of alkyl-<br>and aralkyl-sub-<br>stituted phenols,<br>solidified with<br>inorganic filler | 0                       | 1.3                | beige-yellow<br>powder         | 15 kg paper bags<br>on pallets                | staining, even in goods<br>exposed to light for<br>long periods; very good<br>anti-crazing effect;<br>suitable for latex   |
| Vulkanox® SP         | phenol,<br>styrenated<br>(SPH)  | 0                       | 1.1                | clear amber<br>viscous liquid  | 200 kg rolling<br>channel drums<br>on pallets | antioxidant, anti-flex<br>cracking and crazing<br>effects slightly less<br>powerful than those<br>of Vulkanox <sup>®</sup> DS; very<br>low volatility; suitable for<br>latex |
| Vulkanox® SP spezial | phenol,<br>styrenated<br>(SPH)  | 0                       | 1.1                | clear amber<br>viscous liquid  | 200 kg rolling<br>channel drums<br>on pallets | Vulkanox <sup>®</sup> SP spezial<br>has a different<br>composition than<br>Vulkanox <sup>®</sup> SP;<br>use as stabilizer in<br>E-SBR and latex                              |

 $^{(1)}$  0 = no staining -> 6 = very heavy staining

These antioxidants afford protection from oxygen, heat and unorientated crack formation (crazing). To some extent they are effective against rubber poisons and fatigue. Staining absent or minimal. No contact staining.

# Applications

Vulkanox<sup>®</sup> BKF and SKF for light, colored and transparent articles, fabric proofing, bathing, technical rubber and latex goods (particularly foam rubber). Also for goods which must not stain objects or materials with which they come into contact.

Vulkanox<sup>®</sup> BHT for fabric proofing, toys, bathing goods, light-colored footwear, mats, floor coverings, light-colored hoses, white sidewalls, threads and profiles, latex goods produced by the solution dipping process.

Vulkanox<sup>®</sup> MB, MB2 and ZMB2 mainly for heat-resistant thiuramcured goods, white and colored goods as listed for Vulkanox<sup>®</sup> BHT, transparent vulcanizates and latex foam.

#### Product range and typical properties Product Chemical Staining<sup>(1)</sup> Density Initial Physical Standard Remarks composition (g/cm<sup>3</sup>) melting form packaging (international point abbreviation) (°C) 124 Vulkanox® 1.0 good protection from 2,2'-methylenewhite to light >BKF (2) bis-(4-methyl-6beige-colored heat, oxygen, and (when tert.-butylphenol) powder used in conjunction with (BPH) Vulkanox® MB or MB 2) 15 kg against rubber poisons; suitable for latex paper bags **Vulkanox**® sterically hindered 0 1.1 ≥ 105 white to on pallets slightly less effective SKF polynuclear phenol cream-colored than Vulkanox® BKF; powder does not discolor goods exposed to oxidizing agents (detergents) **Vulkanox**® 1.0 2,6-di-tert-butyl- $\cap$ solidificolorless 25 kg not recommended for BHT (2) 4-methylphenol cation articles needing very crystals paper bags (BHT) (3) point 69 on pallets good heat resistance; excellent anti-crazing effect **Vulkanox**® 2-mercapto-0 1.4 yellowish a weak antioxidant MB/MG benzimidazole white microeffect, which is some-(MBI) granules what improved in vulca-Vulkanox® white to nizates whose cure is MB2/MG beige-colored accelerated with approx. 20 kg 4- and 5-methylmicrogranules dithiocarbamates: 270, with paper bags Vulkanox® 2-mercaptobenz-0 1.3 a brightening effect, white to decomon pallets MB2/MG-C imidazole (MMBI) beige-colored especially if goods are position microgranules, transparent; used particularly as synergists low dust Vulkanox<sup>®</sup> zinc-4- and 5-me-0 1.5 approx. white to for other antiozonants; ZMB2/C-5 thyl-2-mercapto-300, with beige-colored suitable for latex benzimidazole decompowder, (ZMMBI) low dust position

 $^{(1)}$  0 = no staining -> 6 = very heavy staining

<sup>(2)</sup> marketed by LANXESS Business Unit Basic Chemicals

<sup>(3)</sup> The volatility of BHT means that it may migrate into materials which are not in direct contact with the rubber article. There may be a yellowish discoloration by reaction with nitrous fumes in the air.

Vulkazon<sup>®</sup> AFD, when used in conjunction with antiozonant waxes, is a very effective non-staining antiozonant for diene rubbers, though without antioxidant or anti-flex cracking effects. It can also be used without wax in the production of goods based on chloroprene rubber or blends of chloroprene rubber with IR or SBR.

Vulkazon<sup>®</sup> AFS is used, with or without antiozonant wax, mainly for chloroprene rubber. In other diene rubbers Vulkazon<sup>®</sup> AFS in conjunction with antiozonant wax is often considerably less effective than the corresponding combinations consisting of Vulkazon<sup>®</sup> AFD and antiozonant wax. Vulkazon<sup>®</sup> AFS has no antioxidant or anti-flex cracking effect.

#### Applications

Vulkazon<sup>®</sup> AFD is used with an antiozonant wax for light-colored goods that must not cause contact staining, e.g. profiles, seals, hose, cables and other products based on NR, IR, BR or SBR, and without wax for products based on CR.

Vulkazon<sup>®</sup> AFS is particularly recommended for light-colored and non-contact-staining goods (see above) based on CR.

#### Product range and typical properties

| Product             | Chemical composition | Density<br>(g/cm³) | Initial<br>melting<br>point<br>(°C) | Physical<br>form                            | Standard<br>packaging                         | Remarks  |
|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---|--|
| Vulkazon®<br>AFS/LG | cyclic acetal        | 1.06               | ≥ 85                                | beige to brown<br>Ientil-shaped<br>granules | 20 kg<br>paper bags<br>on pallets             | antiozonants for<br>light-colored or<br>black-containing |
| Vulkazon®<br>AFD    | enol ether           | 1.02               | -                                   | colorless<br>to light yellow<br>liquid      | 200 kg rolling<br>channel drums<br>on pallets | vulcanizates which<br>must not stain<br>through contact  |

# **Renacit**<sup>®</sup>

Peptizing agents

### Characteristics

Highly effective non-dusting chemical formulation for substantially reducing mastication times, thus increasing mixing capacity and reducing costs.

#### **Applications**

Renacit<sup>®</sup> 11 or 11/WG are particularly recommended as peptizers for NR but are also suitable for SR. Renacit<sup>®</sup> 11 or 11/WG are mainly used for mastication in internal mixers or on mixing mills in the presence or absence of carbon black.

Renacit<sup>®</sup> 9203/WG is a specially designed low DBD version for the mastication in absence of carbon black.

#### Product range and typical properties

| Product                      | Chemical composition                      | Density | Physical           | Standard         |  |
|------------------------------|---|---------|--------------------|------------------|--|
|                              | (international abbrevation)               | (g/cm³) | form               | packaging        |  |
| Renacit <sup>®</sup> 11/WG   | 2,2'-dibenzamido-diphenyl-disulfide (DBD) | 1.4     | blue-greenish      |                  |  |
|                              | with activating additive and binder       |         | extrusion granules |                  |  |
| Renacit <sup>®</sup> 11      | 2,2'-dibenzamido-diphenyl-disulfide (DBD) | -       | grayish powder     | 20 kg paper bags |  |
|                              | absorbed on clay, low dust                |         |                    | on pallets       |  |
| Renacit <sup>®</sup> 9203/WG | 2,2'-dibenzamido-diphenyl-disulfide (DBD) | -       | blue-greenish      |                  |  |
|                              | with activating additive and binder       |         | extrusion granules |                  |  |

Page 13 of 20: This document contains important information and must be read in its entirety.

These plasticizers all improve the low temperature flexibility and resilience of the vulcanizates. Some of the special plasticizers also improve the processing properties and tack of compounds. Others additionally improve the hot air resistance of the vulcanizates.

# Applications

Technical goods based on natural or synthetic rubber (especially NBR or CR), e.g. hose and seals for vehicles, aircraft and machinery in general; moldings and extrudates; roll covers; conveyor and transmission belting; cable sheathing; proofing.

| Product                  | Chemical<br>composition<br>(International<br>abbrevation) | Density<br>(g/cm³) | Refractive<br>index<br>(n <sub>D</sub> 20 °C) | Physical<br>form                     | Standard<br>packaging   | Remarks  |
|--------------------------|---|--------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---|--|
| Thioester and            | thioether plasticizers                                    |                    |   |                                      |   |  |
| Vulkanol® OT             | ether thioether   | 0.96               | 1.474   | nearly colorless<br>to yellow liquid | 50 kg plastic<br>bunghole drums,<br>180 kg rolling<br>channel drums | used mainly for<br>nitrile and chloro-<br>prene rubber;<br>Vulkanol® OT par-   |
| Vulkanol <sup>®</sup> 88 | methylene bis<br>(thioglycolic acid<br>butyl ester)       | 1.10               | 1.490   | light yellow<br>liquid               | 60 kg and<br>230 kg plastic<br>bunghole drums                       | ticularly suitable fo<br>improving low tem-<br>perature flexibility;   |
| Vulkanol® 85             | ether thioether   | 1.05               | 1.471   | nearly colorless<br>to yellow liquid | 60 kg plastic<br>bunghole drums,<br>1000 kg IBC                     | Vulkanol <sup>®</sup> 85 and<br>Vulkanol <sup>®</sup> OT are<br>recommended for<br>articles needing<br>good heat stability;<br>Vulkanol <sup>®</sup> 85 also<br>serves as an anti-<br>static agent |
| Ester plasticiz          |   |                    |   |                                      |   |  |
| Vulkanol® VP<br>RUC 9210 | mixture of thioesters<br>and carboxylic acid<br>esters    | 1.06               | 1.45  | light yellow<br>liquid               | 55 kg and<br>205 kg bunghole<br>drums                               | plasticizer for<br>goods in which<br>heat stability and<br>low temperature<br>flexibility must be<br>favorably combined  |
| Aromatic poly            | ether   |                    |   |                                      |   |  |
| Vulkanol® FH             | xylene formaldehyde<br>resin                              | 1.06<br>(at 50 °C) | 1.570<br>(at 50 °C)                           | bright yellow<br>viscous liquid      | 50 kg in hobbocks,<br>200 kg rolling<br>channel drums               | gives high building<br>tack  |

These products are used for three-component bonding systems comprising resorcinol, methylene donor and reinforcing silica filler.

# Applications

Production of compounds with which fabrics and cord (including those made of metals or glass) are bonded directly to rubber. Suitable for all types of rubber, except silicone rubber. In CR, Cohedur® RK is recommended as the resorcinol component.

| Product                    | Chemical<br>composition<br>(international<br>abbreviation)                           | Density<br>(g/cm³) | Physical<br>form   | Standard<br>packaging                         | Remarks   |
|----------------------------|--|--------------------|--|---|---|
| Cohedur <sup>®</sup> A 200 | hexamethoxymethylmelamine<br>ether (HMMM)  | 1.2                | clear to cloudy<br>liquid, colorless<br>to yellow  | 250 kg rolling<br>channel drums<br>on pallets |   |
| Cohedur® A 250             | 50 % hexamethoxy-<br>methylmelamine ether<br>(HMMM) and 50 % filler                  | 1.6                | white powder   | 20 kg packages<br>on pallets and FIBC         | the mechanical prop-  |
| Cohedur <sup>®</sup> H 30  | hexamethylene<br>tetramine (HMT)<br>with amorphous<br>silica (about 3 %)             | 1.3                | white powder   | 20 kg paper bags<br>on pallets                | erties of vulcanizates<br>are considerably<br>improved; often<br>resistance to aging, |
| Cohedur <sup>®</sup> RDL   | 1/3 resorcinol,<br>1/3 hexamethoxymethyl-<br>melamin ether (HMMM),<br>1/3 silica     | 1.5                | white to red<br>brown powder,<br>may contain soft<br>lumps (may<br>change during<br>storage) | 20 kg paper bags<br>on pallets                | too, is improved by<br>the Cohedur® bonding<br>agents                                 |
| Cohedur® RS                | homogeneous solidified<br>melt of resorcinol<br>and stearic acid<br>in the ratio 2:1 | 1.19               | beige to slightly<br>reddish-brown<br>lentil-shaped<br>granules                              | 20 kg paper bags<br>on pallets                |   |
| Cohedur® RK                | resorcinol derivative on filler in the ratio 1:1                                     | 1.55               | white powder   | 25 kg packages<br>on pallets                  | resorcinol component<br>for use in CR   |

These products are highly effective vulcanization activators. As the loading is increased, the activity of the vulcanization system and the degree of crosslinking are increased. Also used as light-colored reinforcing fillers.

# Applications

Suitable for highly elastic or transparent vulcanizates; vulcanizates cured with metal oxides and without sulfur; food-contacting goods.

# Product range and typical properties

| Product                   | Chemical<br>composition                       | Density<br>(g/cm³) | BET<br>surface | Physical<br>form  | Standard<br>packaging | Remarks                                      |
|---------------------------|---|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--|
|                           | composition                                   | (g/cm²)            | area<br>(m²/g) | Iom               | раскаўніў             |  |
| Zinkoxyd aktiv®           | fine particles of precipitated zinc oxide     | 5.0                | 45             | white to slightly | 20 kg paper bags      | Pb content 3 ppm,                            |
| Zinc Oxide<br>Transparent | fine particles of precipitated zinc carbonate | 3.5                | 45             | yellowish powder  | on pallets            | Cd content 2 ppm;<br>also suitable for latex |

# Silica Additive 9202

Processing additive

# Characteristics

Silica Additive 9202 is a new processing additive to reduce compound viscosity of silica mixtures without reducing crosslink density and hardness of the vulcanizate. Often also the rheometer behaviour is improved (steeper curve with good scorch safety).

### Applications

Suitable for all kind of compounds highly loaded with precipitated silica.

| Product                 | Chemical composition                         | Density<br>(g/cm³) | Assay<br>(%) | Physical<br>form                    | Standard<br>packaging                      | Remarks  |
|-------------------------|--|--------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| Silica<br>Additive 9202 | preparation of polyether<br>polyol on silica | 1.4                | 50           | white to yellowish<br>microgranules | 25 kg paper<br>bags on pallets<br>and FIBC | mainly used for<br>silica filled passenger<br>tread formulations |

Fillers with medium to strong reinforcing effect.

### Applications

For all rubbers except silicone rubber. Vulkasil<sup>®</sup> S and Vulkasil<sup>®</sup> N are used mainly for hard transparent, light or colored rubber goods, e.g. footwear soles and heels, hose, profiles, cable sheathing, technical goods, and as ingredients of RFS bonding systems (e.g. Cohedur<sup>®</sup> systems). Vulkasil<sup>®</sup> C and Vulkasil<sup>®</sup> A 1 are not suitable for transparent goods.

#### Product range and typical properties

| Product        | Chemical            | Density     | BET     | рН                                   | Physical                 | Standard            | Remarks   |
|----------------|---------------------|-------------|---------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---|
|                | composition (g      | (g/cm³) sui | surface | surface value <sup>(1)</sup><br>area | alue <sup>(1)</sup> form | packaging           |   |
|                |                     |             | area    |                                      |                          |                     |   |
|                |                     |             | (m²/g)  |                                      |                          |                     |   |
| Vulkasil® S    | reinforcing pre-    | 2.0         | 175     | 6.2                                  | white amorphous          | 25 kg paper bags    |   |
|                | cipitated silica    |             |         |                                      | powder                   | on pallets          |   |
| Vulkasil® S/KG | reinforcing pre-    | 2.0         | 175     | 6.2                                  | white granules           | 25 kg paper bags    |   |
|                | cipitated silica    |             |         |                                      |                          | on pallets and FIBC | products are free<br>from crystalline<br>silica and silicates |
| Vulkasil® N    | reinforcing pre-    | 2.0         | 125     | 6.9                                  | white amorphous          | 20 kg paper bags    |   |
|                | cipitated silica    |             |         |                                      | powder                   |                     |   |
| Vulkasil® C    | precipitated silica | 2.0         | 50      | 9.0                                  | white amorphous          | on pallets          |   |
|                | with a medium       |             |         |                                      | powder                   |                     |   |
|                | reinforcing effect  |             |         |                                      |                          |                     |   |
| Vulkasil® A 1  | precipitated sodium | 2.0         | 60      | 11.3                                 | white amorphous          | 25 kg paper bags    |   |
|                | aluminum silicate   |             |         |                                      | powder                   | on pallets          |   |
|                | with a medium       |             |         |                                      |                          |                     |   |
|                | reinforcing effect  |             |         |                                      |                          |                     |   |

<sup>(1)</sup> according to DIN/ISO 787/9

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